Appl. No. 10/628,842 Reply to Office Action dated Aug. 20, 2007 Response dated Jan. 18, 2008

## IN THE CLAIMS:

Please amend the claims to read as follows:

- 1. (currently amended) A process for producing nanocarbon materials, comprising the following steps:
- a. providing an unsupported catalyst with a particle size of  $\leq$  [[=]]10 nm and a surface area greater than 50 m $\frac{2^2}{g}$ ;
- b. reacting carbonaceous feedstocks in the presence of the catalyst over a given period of time to produce carbon nanofibers with over 99% purity and a morphological selectivity greater than 95% in yields  $\geq$  [[=]]140g carbon/g catalyst with higher reactivity.
- 2. (previously presented) The process in claim 1, wherein the catalyst is a metal oxide catalyst selected from the metals including iron, nickel, cobalt, lanthanum, gold, silver, molybdenum, iron-nickel, iron-copper and their alloys.
- 3. (currently amended) The process in claim 1, wherein the catalyst is prepared to specific parameters (size distribution, composition and crystallinity)\_specified and via a flame synthesis process.
- 4. (previously presented) The catalyst in claim 1, wherein the catalyst possesses a single crystal morphology.
- 5. (currently amended) The process in claim 1, wherein the yield of carbon nanomaterial resulted in ≥[[=]]140g\_carbon per g/catalyst.
- 6. (currently amended) The process in claim 1, wherein the morphology of the carbon micro structure can be selectively controlled to achieve various desired orientations in selectivities of  $\geq$  [[=]]90%.
- 7. (currently amended) A process for producing nanocarbon materials, comprising the following steps:
  - a. providing an unsupported metal oxide catalyst with a particle size of about

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 $\leq$  [[=]]10 nm and a surface area greater than 50 m2<sup>2</sup>/g;

- b. reacting carbonaceous feedstocks in the presence of the catalyst over a given period of time to produce carbon nanofibers with over 99% purity and a morphological selectivity between 95% and 100% with yield  $\geq$  [[=]]140g carbon/g catalyst.
- 8. (previously presented) The process in claim 7, wherein the reaction took place at a temperature not exceeding 550 C.
- 9. (currently amended) The process in claim 7, wherein the purity of carbon nanofibers was ≥[[=]]99% after 8 hours reaction time.
- 10. (previously presented) The process in claim 7, wherein the metal oxide catalyst is selected from a group of metals including iron, nickel, cobalt, lanthanum, gold, silver, molybdenum, iron-nickel, iron-copper and their alloys.
- 20. (currently amended) The process in claim 1, wherein the nanofibers possess a morphological selectivity between 95% and 100% in yields ≥[[=]]140g carbon/g catalyst with higher reactivity.